

XIII WOJEWÓDZKI KONKURS JĘZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO 2021-22
ETAP WOJEWÓDZKI, CZĘŚĆ PISEMNA 12.02.2022

Imię i nazwisko:	Liczba punktów:
Szkoła:	

Na rozwiązanie całego testu przeznaczają się 120 minut. Maksymalna liczba punktów: 100

Zadanie 1: *Wybierz jedną poprawną odpowiedź i wpisz odpowiednią literę. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

1. Visiting some American universities these days feels like touring _____. Though administrators insist the protests that dominoed across campuses in the past year were therapeutic, grievances seethe. Fears for jobs, and of harm—both reputational and physical—endure.
 - a. the scene of an earthquake, or a small war
 - b. a scene of the earthquake, or a small war
 - c. the scene of the earthquake, or the small war
 - d. the scene of earthquake or small war

2. As Eshe Sherley, an activist at Yale, says, “Things that happen in the university don’t just stay there.” Rather, the people and ideas they produce ripple across the country. And just as the energy and issues involved are bound to spread beyond campus, _____.
 - a. they did not originate there either
 - b. they did not originate there as well
 - c. they did not originate there too
 - d. they did not originate there neither

3. New-wave feminists and sexuality campaigners have added to the ruckus, _____ and opponents of Israel, in a row that typifies how protecting one group’s rights can allegedly impinge on another’s. The Amcha Initiative, for example, aims to combat anti-Semitism at American universities, a job Tammi Rossman-Benjamin, its director, thinks the authorities are often unwilling to do.
 - a. So too had supporters
 - b. So too did supporters
 - c. So too have supporters
 - d. So too would supporters

4. She wants them to decry prejudice against Jews as they would other forms of bigotry. Yet the initiative _____. Official disapproval of the kind she seeks is, for some, tantamount to censorship; in the overlap between criticism of Israel and anti-Semitism, the line between legitimate and hateful opinion is contested.
 - a. has been charged with stifling free expression
 - b. has been charged of stifling free expression
 - c. has been accused with stifling free expression
 - d. has been accused of stifling free expression

5. Still, the main grievance racking American campuses is alleged racism. Several student groups demand more pluralistic curriculums, cultural-awareness training for staff, more diverse faculties and extra facilities for minorities. In Missouri student protesters barracked and obstructed journalists; some professors lent a hand. Demonstrators at Princeton occupied the office of its president, Christopher Eisgruber. “They took quite good care of it,” he says, adding that _____.
 - a. threats to the students led the university consulting the FBI
 - b. threats to the students led to the university consult the FBI
 - c. threats to the students led the university to consult the FBI
 - d. threats to the students led the university to consulting the FBI

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6. _____, dismissing them all as trivial is lazy. This wave of student activism coincides with the Black Lives Matter phenomenon, and they evince a shared rage at racialised political rhetoric and police abuses, to which even Ivy League students, or their families, can be exposed.
- Clumsy and excitable as these demonstrations have sometimes been
 - As clumsy and excitable as these demonstrations have sometimes been
 - As clumsy and excitable these demonstrations have sometimes been
 - Clumsy and excitable these demonstrations have sometimes been
7. Echoing debates over memorials across the nation, many students have demanded that the slavery-tainted names _____. Some Princetonians want the public-policy school to honour someone other than Woodrow Wilson, a president who was a segregationist, albeit an idealistic promoter of world peace. Some Yalies object to Calhoun College commemorating a pro-slavery ideologue and statesman.
- of college buildings be changed
 - of college buildings are changed
 - of college buildings were changed
 - of college buildings should changed
8. These requests are regarded by others as efforts to sanitise history. Announcing its recent decision to retain Calhoun's name, Yale said _____. Princeton, too, has chosen to keep Wilson's name, though a dining-hall mural of him, smiling and holding a baseball, has been scrubbed out.
- that doing so would serve as a teaching aid
 - that doing it would serve as a teaching aid
 - that doing this would serve as a teaching aid
 - that doing that would serve as a teaching aid
9. For all that, _____. One ominous turn lies in the claim made by some protesters for the supremacy of their subjective judgments. Ms Baker argues that black people know best when they are being racially demeaned in the same way that women can best distinguish between a compliment and harassment. That may often be true. White, middle-aged deans would be rash to second guess the experiences of black youngsters.
- free speech is hardly a black herring
 - free speech is hardly a red herring
 - free speech is hardly a black sheep
 - free speech is hardly a red sheep
10. Activists are entitled to their protests. But when they decry counter-arguments as tantamount to violence, they stray into censorship. On campuses across America _____ for espousing assorted heresies; administrators have also been urged to dismiss staff who are held to have transgressed. Dissenters, and those who simply worry about saying the wrong thing, are increasingly inclined to keep their mouths shut.
- not only speakers have been disinvited or shouted down
 - not only have speakers been disinvited or shouted down
 - not only have been speakers disinvited or shouted down
 - not only have speakers disinvited or shouted down

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Zadanie 2: W każdej z luk wpisz po jednym wyrazie. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (20 pkt.)

Global count of tree species

Despite 1)_____ among the largest and most widespread organisms, there are 2)_____ thousands of trees to be discovered, with 40% of unknown species believed to be in South America, according to the paper published in the journal Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. Researchers 3)_____ on the ground in 90 countries collected information on 38 million trees. The study found there are about 14% 4)_____ tree species than previously reported and that a third of undiscovered tree species 5)_____ rare, meaning they could be 6)_____ to extinction by human-driven changes in land use and the 7)_____ crisis.

8)_____ estimate the number of unknown species, scientists used the Good-Turing frequency estimation, 9)_____ was created by the codebreakers Alan Turing and Irving Good 10)_____ trying to crack German codes for the Enigma 11)_____ during the second world war.

There is no data on 12)_____ the number of tree species may 13)_____ changed over time, although many species are thought to be 14)_____ with extinction 15)_____ to deforestation. Scientists are worried many will disappear 16)_____ they have been documented. "Counting the number of tree species worldwide is 17)_____ a puzzle with pieces spreading all over the world. We 18)_____ it together as a team, 19)_____ sharing our own piece," said Jingjing Liang, a lead author of the paper and professor of quantitative forest ecology 20)_____ Purdue University in Indiana, US."

Adapted from *The Guardian*, 2022

Zadanie 3: Zaznacz część zdania, w której występuje błąd gramatyczny. Podaj poprawną wersję zaznaczonego fragmentu. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)

PRZYKŁAD: As (A)she has moved to (B)the suburbs, she (C)hardly never goes to the theatre (D)any more.
ODPOWIEDŹ:(C) hardly ever goes.....

1. (A) A Roman priceless mosaic that (B) once decorated a ship (C) used by the emperor Caligula (D) was used for almost 50 years as a coffee table in an apartment in New York City.

.....

2. If the Sun's coverage of the prank (A) suggested nothing more worrying than innocuous fun, one might wonder how (B) a fair share of their readership (C) responded not only to the news, but (D) the way it were delivered.

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3. Taking inspiration from neighbouring Myanmar and (A) similar plans being formulated in Indonesia, the (B) Thai prime minister suggested to relocate the capital (C) could help Bangkok overcome its mounting urban challenges (D) such as overcrowding, pollution, rising sea levels and heavy traffic congestion.

.....

4. (A) What little she owns is down to the kindness of friends and strangers; (B) a guest in the hotel where she worked (C) saw her crying and bought her a mattress, (D) while the other gave her a used gas stove.

.....

5. (A) The team captain can be seen pulling up several times a week (B) in his red Mercedes at 5pm for a two-hour training session, (C) usually followed by a gruelling gym workout, (D) an exhausted weights session and often a mid-evening swim.

.....

6. (A) Divorced people fared worse than others, (B) the researchers found, and (C) had a 7% greater risk of death by heart attack than single patients, (D) perhaps because of the increased stress or social isolation they experienced.

.....

7. With healthy foods (A) three times as expensive as less healthy ones, (B) the 20% least well-off families must spend 40p of every pound of their income (C) in order to achieve an officially nutritious diet, according to the Broken Plate audit, (D) compared with just 8p in the pound for families in the wealthy 20%.

.....

8. (A) The question of unexplained phenomenas and Unidentified Flying Objects (B) have long fascinated the public, as the subject of feverish news coverage in the years post-second world war and (C) too many films and investigative documentaries to count, (D) all landing on speculation without certainty.

.....

9. (A) The editors demand that we should only use swearwords (B) that absolutely necessary to the facts of a piece, or to portray a character in an article; (C) there is almost never a case (D) in which we need to use a swearword outside direct quotes.

.....

10. (A) Staff at the hospital, which includes Australia's largest intensive care unit, (B) were told in an email on Friday from the chief executive, Andrew Way, (C) to prepare for raising demand just as (D) the available workforce was decreasing.

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Zadanie 4: *Uzupełnij poniższe zdania jednym pasującym słowem. Każda kreska zastępuje jedną literę. Nie zmieniaj liter już podanych. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi.*

(10 pkt.)

PRZYKŁAD: Unfortunately, the project has turned out a complete _ a _ _ _ _ _ .

ODPOWIEDŹ: FAILURE

1. The law defines _ _ c _ _ _ _ _ domain to include lands, inland waters, coastal areas, and natural resources owned or occupied by Indigenous peoples for generations.
2. The Ancient Greece is the _ _ _ d _ _ of European civilisation; it gave birth to almost every aspect of our culture, from theatre and democracy to the Olympics and philosophy.
3. A detailed investigation confirmed that the painting found in the attic was authentic – it was a _ _ _ _ _ e Picasso.
4. Until recently one could see sets of war medals sold for a _ _ _ _ _ n _ _ by impoverished veterans at flea markets.
5. The students were nervously _ _ d _ _ _ _ _ with their pencils, waiting for the exam to start.
6. Don't be so suspicious, I just want to help you! No strings _ _ _ _ c _ _ _ !
7. An i _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ complex often stems from the lack of parents' attention in early childhood and may lead to aggression in adulthood.
8. The opportunities for starting your own business have never been better, so make _ _ y while the sun shines and see your bank manager today.
9. The Patient _ _ _ _ d _ _ _ _ office says about two-thirds of complaints against health-care agencies involve some element of a breakdown in communications.
10. You act like you have it all thought over, but _ i _ _ _ _ me this: How are you going to get that much cash in a day?

Zadanie 5: *Uzupełnij poniższe zdania, wpisując w każdą z luk jeden przyimek. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli odpowiedzi. (10 pkt)*

PRZYKŁAD: I'm looking FOR my glasses. Have you seen them anywhere?

1. Have you seen the new movie? It's awesome! It will knock your socks _____!
2. The view was so beautiful that I stopped for a while to drink it _____.
3. My best friend and I grew _____ after she moved abroad.

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4. When I think _____ on my youth, I wish I had studied harder.
5. Tom finally owned _____ to breaking the window.
6. When he was at college, John minored _____ history.
7. You've been sacked? Well, buckle _____, you will find a better position.
8. If he hadn't been egged _____ by the other kids, Tom would never have smoked that first cigarette.
9. I think I slipped _____ and sent the e-mail to the wrong address.
10. The director decided to stand _____ when he turned seventy so that a younger person could take over.

Zadanie 6: *Przetłumacz części zdań na język angielski. Nie zmieniaj niczego we fragmentach już przetłumaczonych. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi. (20 pkt.)*

1. In the past, **(a)** *damy dworu królowej* were selected from among women **(b)** *o królewskim rodowodzie*.

(a) _____

(b) _____

2. These are **(a)** *rejony dotknięte suszą*. The soil is poor in minerals, and we only have sparse **(b)** *szatę roślinną*.

(a) _____

(b) _____

3. I intend to use all **(a)** *środki, żeby osiągnąć* my aim. Unfortunately, I'm **(b)** *brakuje mi doświadczenia*.

(a) _____

(b) _____

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4. The manager should be congratulated on **(a)** *swoją dotychczasową pracę*. The company's income **(b)** *wzrósł dwukrotnie w ciągu ostatniego roku*.

(a) _____

(b) _____

5. Germany, France **(a)** *i ewentualnie Hiszpania* will take part in the negotiations. **(b)** *Pozostałych kilkanaście krajów* will have to accept the regulations given.

(a) _____

(b) _____

Zadanie 7: *Uzupełnij tekst, wpisując w każdą lukę jeden wyraz w odpowiedniej formie. Wyrazy powinny być utworzone od słów w nawiasach. Pamiętaj o poprawnej ortografii. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

PRZYKŁAD: Unfortunately, the project has turned out a complete _____ (FAIL).

ODPOWIEDŹ: FAILURE

Colleges and universities have faced decisions about how to continue teaching while keeping their faculty, staff and students safe from a 1) _____ (DIE) virus emergency. Having been thrust into online learning, literally 2) _____ (NIGHT), academics have been debating what will become the “new normal” for teaching practices. In the last few years, much enthusiasm has surrounded the development of digital technologies along increasingly 3) _____ (PERSON), adaptive and data-driven lines. Faculty training to support this transition — as well as student engagement and 4) _____ (CONNECT) — has been identified as crucial to its success. Research has 5) _____ (LIGHT) the need for more effective practices for the post-emergency stage. However, due to the sudden emergence of Covid-19, most faculty members faced 6) _____ (SEE) challenges, including lack of online-teaching experience or figuring out how to make use of support from educational technology teams. Furthermore, students have a wide range of 7) _____ (DISTRACT) when studying at home. For example, not all are able to find suitable spaces for home learning, or studying may be constrained by 8) _____ (SUFFICE) hardware and unstable networks. Findings suggest that students may be experiencing psychological effects from the outbreak of Covid-19, such as 9) _____ (ANXIOUS) and fear, among others. A 10) _____ (LONG) study reveals that, compared to prior academic terms, individuals in the winter 2020 term were more sedentary and depressed.

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Zadanie 8: *Wybierz jedną poprawną odpowiedź i wpisz odpowiednią literę. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

PRZYKŁAD: *Theresa May, a Conservative politician, has become Britain's B female prime minister.*

A. first

B. second

C. third

1. _____ remains the only English monarch to have been tried and executed for treason.
A. Mary I B. Charles I C. Elizabeth I
2. _____ was the state with the highest resident population in the United States in 2020, with 39.37 million people.
A. California B. Texas C. New York
3. The only US president to have resigned from office was _____, who was the 37th president of the United States.
A. Harry S. Truman B. Richard M. Nixon C. George W. Bush
4. The last significant colony of the British Empire to gain independence was _____.
A. Trinidad and Tobago B. Malaya C. Hong Kong
5. _____ has hosted the most Olympics throughout the Games' history - four Summer Games and four Winter Games.
A. Canada B. Japan C. The United States
6. The village in _____ has the longest name in the world which refers to a settlement.
A. Wales B. Scotland C. Northern Ireland
7. _____ is the only island country in the world with all four different climatic zones.
A. Jamaica B. New Zealand C. Barbados
8. As well as being the oldest university in the US, _____ is also one of the world's most prominent, currently ranked third in the QS World University Rankings.
A. Yale B. Harvard C. Princeton
9. _____ is the only English-speaking country which does not designate English as its official language.
A. The United States B. Ireland C. Malta
10. The first Dictionary of the English Language written by _____ was published in 1755 and remains one of the most famous dictionaries in history.
A. Geoffrey Chaucer B. Lloyd George C. Samuel Johnson