

X WOJEWÓDZKI KONKURS JĘZYKA ANGIELSKIEGO 2018
ETAP WOJEWÓDZKI, CZĘŚĆ PISEMNA

Imię i nazwisko:	Liczba punktów:
Szkoła:	

Na rozwiązanie całego testu przeznaczają się 120 minut. Maksymalna liczba punktów: 100

Zadanie 1: *Wybierz jedną poprawną odpowiedź i wpisz odpowiednią literę. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

1. There's a lot we think we know about Stonehenge. We are almost certain, for example, that the great prehistoric monument _____ in several phases spanning hundreds of years, from around 3000 BC to 1600 BC.

- a. was being built
- b. was built
- c. was building
- d. was to be built

2. We know, too, that it was a construction project that tested ancient ingenuity and prehistoric technology to the limit. _____ as well as the scale of the ambition, we can be pretty confident that Stonehenge was one of the most significant points on the landscape of late Neolithic Europe.

- a. And giving the time and effort involved,
- b. And giving the time and effort involving,
- c. And given the time and effort involved,
- d. And given the time and effort involving,

3. But what we don't know is perhaps the most important question of all. Archaeologists _____ in answering the "how", "what" and "when" of Stonehenge. But they are still some way from a definite answer to the question "why?" Four thousand years and more after Stonehenge was built, nobody is really sure what it was built for.

- a. have been some way
- b. have done some way
- c. have gone some way
- d. have made some way

4. Two of Britain's leading archaeologists, both world-renowned experts on Stonehenge, _____ the riddle of the great standing stones. Professor Timothy Darvill and Professor Geoff Wainwright are not convinced, as others have been, that Stonehenge was a holy place or a secular tool for calculating dates. Instead, they think it was a site of healing.

- a. may have finally solved
- b. may have to finally solve
- c. may had finally solved
- d. may had to finally solve

5. "The whole purpose of Stonehenge is that it was a prehistoric Lourdes," says Wainwright. "People came here _____"

- a. to be done well.
- b. to be doing well.
- c. to be made well.
- d. to be making well.

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6. This is revolutionary stuff, and it comes from a reinterpretation of the stones of the henge and the bones buried nearby. Darvill and Wainwright believe the smaller bluestones in the centre of the circle, _____ on the perimeter, hold the key to the purpose of Stonehenge.

- a. rather than the huge sarsen stones
- b. rather then the huge sarsen stones
- c. would rather than the huge sarsen stones
- d. would rather then the huge sarsen stones

7. The bluestones were dragged 250 km from the mountains of southwest Wales using Stone Age technology. That's some journey, and _____ a very good reason for attempting it. Darvill and Wainwright believe the reason was the magical, healing powers imbued in the stones by their proximity to traditional healing springs.

- a. there should have been
- b. there must have been
- c. there could have been
- d. there may have been

8. _____ appear to back the theory up. "There's an amazing and unnatural concentration of skeletal trauma in the bones that were dug up around Stonehenge," says Darvill. "This was a place of pilgrimage for people coming to get healed."

- a. The bones, that have been excavated from around Stonehenge,
- b. The bones that have been excavated from around Stonehenge
- c. The bones, which have been excavated from around Stonehenge,
- d. The bones what have been excavated from around Stonehenge

9. When the theory was first proposed at a talk in London in 2006, _____, but also one or two dropped jaws. And that's not surprising.

- a. it was being met with considerable support
- b. it was met with considerable support
- c. it was meeting with considerable support
- d. it was to meet with considerable support

10. A consensus among archaeologists on what Stonehenge was actually for has proved as difficult to build as the huge stone circle itself. There have been plenty of theories. One is that the great stone circle was a gigantic calendar. Put simply, the site's alignment allows for the observation of astronomical events such as the summer and winter solstice. But _____ so much time and effort into the construction of something that today we take for granted? Some archaeologists believed they would.

- a. would have our ancient ancestors really put
- b. our ancient ancestors would really have put
- c. our ancient ancestors would have really put
- d. would our ancient ancestors really have put

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Zadanie 2: W każdą z luk wpisz po jednym wyrazie. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (20 pkt.)

Radical solutions to air pollution

China has been ranked the world's deadliest country for outdoor air pollution, with one study calculating 1.6 million people die as a 1)_____ of exposure to dirty air there every year. The Chinese government has vowed to "make our skies blue again" by massively cutting 2)_____ the country's steel and coal capacity, and investing in renewable energy 3)_____ .

More controversially, the government has announced that the populations of 4)_____ Beijing and Shanghai will be restricted 5)_____ an effort to battle 6)_____ it calls "big-city disease". 7)_____ ambitious as an approach to tackling pollution, critics have noted the profound social consequences that could result from 8)_____ a dramatic intervention. Dr Liang Zhongtang, a research fellow at the Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences, says that migrant workers and 9)_____ -income groups will be the most 10)_____ to suffer, as the government will 11)_____ its targets by demolishing the wholesale markets and cheap housing 12)_____ they tend to work and live.

A 13)_____ controversial, but perhaps more ambitious, citywide intervention has been 14)_____ by architect Stefano Boeri. His plan for polluted Chinese cities 15)_____ to fill them with tower blocks covered from top to 16)_____ in greenery. 17)_____ the aesthetic appeal, the plant-covered buildings would absorb 18)_____ dioxide and fine particulates in the atmosphere, 19)_____ the air far safer to breathe – or so Boeri says. The architect has 20)_____ constructed small-scale "vertical forests" in his native Italy, and he has big plans for tackling pollution in China.

Adapted from *The Independent*, 2018

Zadanie 3: Zaznacz część zdania w której występuje błąd gramatyczny. Podaj poprawną wersję zaznaczonego fragmentu. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)

PRZYKŁAD: As (A)she has moved to (B)the suburbs, she (C)hardly never goes to the theatre (D)any more.

ODPOWIEDŹ: (C) hardly ever goes

1. The film is about three siblings (A) who discover they all have different fathers – and (B) none is the man (C) their mother is married with , which would be strange (D) if it weren't a comedy.
-

2. When I (A) first started exercising I was hopeless; just (B) a two-minute dash on the track (C) would leave me red in the face and (D) barely be able to breathe.
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3. I think (A) it was the frightening vision of my (B) the then girlfriend disappearing from my life that stuck in my mind and (C) led me to take up an ambitious programme of studies (D) which helped to launch my professional career.

.....

4. The burglars (A) may have got into the building (B) by forcing the fire exit opened with a simple well-aimed kick. Since (C) the staff were taken by surprise they (D) had no problem robbing the jewels.

.....

5. (A) It was explained to me what particular qualities of Angelina's character (B) made Brad fell under the spell of her charm, (C) not that it lasted or mattered (D) in the long term.

.....

6. (A) Back in the olden days when I was a teenage girl, my Aunt Millie, (B) who acted as my chaperone, often accompanied me to the cinema and (C) I would love every male star of the silver screen and tell her about it and (D) she would keep my secret.

.....

7. His score in the Olympic ski jumping (A) could have been better (B) but not for some strong wind that (C) prevented him from winning the gold medal, (D) which he certainly deserved.

.....

8. (A) In these designers clothes he looked (B) as if he was really well-off but (C) there were few people (D) who bought his success story.

.....

9. (A) After I had reached the hilltop and mused on how different (B) my life would have been, (C) had I not moved to the city, (D) I had followed the track between clematis, jasmine and honeysuckle bushes ablaze with flowers.

.....

10. In (A) New York's show business scene, money, fame and power, (B) so often sought after, (C) are holy cows that (D) no one will dare criticize.

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Zadanie 4: *Uzupełnij luki w trzech kolejnych zdaniach jednym pasującym słowem. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

1. Global warming is responsible for a _____ of 7 degrees Celsius in just over 50 years.
The painter's _____ to fame and fortune was slow.
We are challenged to _____ above the narrow confines of our individualistic concerns to the broader concerns of all humanity.
2. We were always on the _____ end of clients' complaints.
It was more than a headache; it was like a _____ pain right through the brain.
The performance starts at 8 o'clock _____ .
3. You're facing a \$20 _____ if you don't return the books on time.
In the interview the famous artist admitted that she had gone to university to study _____ arts, sculpture in particular.
The party turned out _____ in the end, although the food was a bit disappointing.
4. I can't lend you any cash at the moment. I'm _____ for money myself.
Once the lights went out in the cinema, Luke wanted to kiss her, but she _____ him away.
Recently you've _____ yourself too hard at work. Take a few days off!
5. Let's wait for the CEO, I'm not _____ enough to sign the contract.
All _____ students are expected to provide academic and social support to freshmen.
Her late husband was nine years her _____ .
6. Frank noticed that the _____ hand wasn't moving on his alarm clock.
Ayrton Senna is believed to have been an exceptional racer with a driving technique _____ to none.
The work may be a little difficult at first, but after a few months I'm sure it'll become _____ nature to you.
7. Mr Chairman, we have found what we hope is a satisfactory solution, at least for the _____ .
Women are never satisfied with anything! _____ company excepted, of course.
Any student who is more than 20 minutes late for class will not be marked _____ .
8. Recently, a small pilot _____ has been launched in our neighbourhood to integrate immigrants into the local community.
If you wear a suit and tie in business situations, you _____ a professional image.
The sound system went dead and the speaker had to _____ his voice to be heard at the end of the room.
9. We're going to tear them to shreds in the court. Their evidence is pretty _____ .
Don't you think you should _____ this soup with a bit of water? It would taste better.
The Cheshire cat is an odd character and he causes confusion when he literally disappears into _____ air.
10. The Senator's _____ that he had lied to Congress shocked many Americans.
All their recipes had been borrowed – by their own _____ – from earlier works.
Only six out of fifty applicants with the finest academic record gained _____ to the programme.

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Zadanie 5: *Uzupełnij poniższe zdania, wpisując w każdą z luk jeden z podanych czasowników w odpowiedniej formie. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

let down	bring up	take in	put forward	get by	go off
give up	come up with	look up to	put out	look for	

PRZYKŁAD: *I'm looking for my glasses. Have you seen them anywhere?*

1. Last month he _____ a new device to make our work easier. He is really clever.
2. I'm going to _____ the subject of race prejudice at the meeting.
3. The children _____ their father tremendously.
4. As a result of the controversy, he had to _____ his seat as an MP.
5. She's getting taller, so she needs to _____ her skirts.
6. It took fire-fighters three hours to _____ the blaze.
7. He can be relied on to _____ a revolutionary plan.
8. I'm surprised how retired citizens can _____ on their pensions.
9. Did you hear the alarm clock _____ ?
10. It isn't possible to _____ all these phrasal verbs, is it?

Zadanie 6: *Przetłumacz części zdań na język angielski. Nie zmieniaj niczego we fragmentach już przetłumaczonych. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (20 pkt.)*

1. The government does not regulate the use of the label "natural" on products, **(a)** z wyjątkiem drobiu and other meats, which ideally means minimal processing and **(b)** żadnych sztucznych dodatków.
a. _____
b. _____
2. The bride's ceremonial outfit **(a)** jest szyty ręcznie and includes a crown made from dark velvet and a purple dress **(b)** bogato haftowaną perłami and semi-precious stones.
a. _____
b. _____
3. **(a)** Policja zatrzymała podejrzanego in the armed robbery case; the man will be interviewed to determine **(b)** czy ma alibi for the night and time in question.
a. _____
b. _____

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4. Without sufficient pollination, fruit trees **(a)** *mogą obficie kwitnąć* but will not bear fruit. In order for pollination to be successful **(b)** *unikaj stosowania środków owadobójczych* that may kill honeybees.
- a. _____
- b. _____
5. I don't see the point in **(a)** *otwarcie konta oszczędnościowego* if the money you earn **(b)** *nie pokrywają miesięcznych wydatków*.
- a. _____
- b. _____

Zadanie 7: *Uzupełnij poniższe zdania, wpisując w każdą z luk jeden wyraz. Nie zmieniaj podanych liter. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

PRZYKŁAD: *The police arrived at the scene of the crime as soon as they could but the robbers had V _____ into thin air.*

ODPOWIEDŹ: *vanished*

1. We have all felt the P _____ of conscience, even over such petty matters as jaywalking or taking cookies from the cookie jar.
2. There is speculation that some employees have a score to S _____ with their new boss, whose ascent to the top seat has won him friends and foes alike.
3. Thirty-six new police officers will be reporting for D _____ beginning today after taking their oath of office in a solemn graduation ceremony.
4. To make our marriage last we have learnt the art of compromise; we have had to agree to meet H _____ on a number of issues.
5. No audience is expected to D _____ up with laughter over the comedian who perpetrates jokes as ancient as the sky!
6. There are countless patients who dread going to the dentist, M _____ and grumbling in their chair about what could be a completely pain-free experience.
7. Could you please put out F _____ amongst your friends and acquaintances to see if anybody has a suitable property I could rent for at least a year?
8. If one's choice of career doesn't fit their personality and interests, one may end up feeling like a S _____ peg in a round hole at work.
9. Most terriers have strong instincts to chase and seize small fleeing creatures; for example, they're usually fine with your cat, but I wouldn't P _____ my luck with a hamster!
10. Being an author is great fun when you're selling, but it's best to have a H _____ like a rhinoceros and nerves of steel when some critic trashes your book in a public forum.

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Zadanie 8: *Wybierz jedną poprawną odpowiedź i wpisz odpowiednią literę. Umieść odpowiedzi również w tabeli do odpowiedzi (10 pkt.)*

PRZYKŁAD: *After weeks of turmoil in British politics following the EU referendum, Theresa May, a Conservative politician, has become Britain's B female prime minister.*

A. first B. second C. third

1. "Trump's Wall" refers to a campaign promise made by Republican Presidential nominee of the 2016 US Presidential election Donald Trump to build a wall on the border between the United States and _____.

A. Canada B. Mexico C. Cuba

2. After 43 years of membership, the UK voted to leave the EU on 23 June 2016 but will remain a member until 29 March, _____ under the Government's exit plan.

A. 2018 B. 2019 C. 2020

3. The 2018 Grammy Awards was an evening of fine performances, with Bruno Mars and Kendrick Lamar collecting most of the trophies, while many artists wore _____ to stand up to sexual harassment and gender inequality.

A. white roses B. black clothes C. red badges

4. When Meghan Markle, 36, marries _____, 33, at St. George's Chapel at Windsor Castle in May 2018, she'll become the first American actress – and the first biracial royal bride – to be welcomed into the British royal family in its history.

A. Prince Harry B. Prince Edward C. Prince Andrew

5. In May 2017, black students at _____ held the school's first-ever black graduation ceremony to celebrate their triumphs and remember the obstacles they have faced.

A. Princeton University B. Harvard University C. New York University

6. To pass the Knowledge Exam, a tough topography test required of _____, one should ace 320 fundamental routes, about 25,000 avenues, and around 20,000 historic points and places.

A. London cabbies B. New York taxi drivers C. Sydney bus drivers

7. The 31-year-old Olympic legend, American Michael Phelps, has finally retired from _____ as the best athlete in the history of the Games with 28 overall medals, 23 of them gold.

A. gymnastics B. fencing C. swimming

8. _____ has officially joined the ranks of 25 other countries where same-sex marriage has been legalized after the Parliament voted overwhelmingly to pass the Marriage Amendment Act on 7 December 2017.

A. Jamaica B. Australia C. Ireland

9. Labour's Sadiq Khan has been elected as London's first _____ mayor, winning 57 percent of the vote to easily beat Zac Goldsmith and ending eight years of Conservative control of City Hall.

A. Hindu B. Buddhist C. Muslim

10. Hurricane Harvey was a Category 4 storm that hit _____ on August 25, 2017, causing \$125 billion in damage, which is more than any other natural disaster in US history except Hurricane Katrina.

A. Florida B. New Mexico C. Texas